



Disclosure to Promote the Right To Information

Whereas the Parliament of India has set out to provide a practical regime of right to information for citizens to secure access to information under the control of public authorities, in order to promote transparency and accountability in the working of every public authority, and whereas the attached publication of the Bureau of Indian Standards is of particular interest to the public, particularly disadvantaged communities and those engaged in the pursuit of education and knowledge, the attached public safety standard is made available to promote the timely dissemination of this information in an accurate manner to the public.

“जानने का अधिकार, जीने का अधिकार”

Mazdoor Kisan Shakti Sangathan

“The Right to Information, The Right to Live”

“पुराने को छोड़ नये के तरफ़”

Jawaharlal Nehru

“Step Out From the Old to the New”

IS 10709 (1983): Brass wires for fourdrinier cloth [MTD 8:
Copper and Copper Alloys]

“ज्ञान से एक नये भारत का निर्माण”

Satyanaaranay Gangaram Pitroda

“Invent a New India Using Knowledge”



“ज्ञान एक ऐसा खजाना है जो कभी चुराया नहीं जा सकता है”

Bhartṛhari—Nītiśatakam

“Knowledge is such a treasure which cannot be stolen”



BLANK PAGE



PROTECTED BY COPYRIGHT

Indian Standard
SPECIFICATION FOR
BRASS WIRES FOR FOURDRINIER CLOTH

UDC 669.35'5-426 : 676.056.23



© Copyright 1984

INDIAN STANDARDS INSTITUTION
MANAK BHAVAN, 9 BAHADUR SHAH ZAFAR MARG
NEW DELHI 110002

AMENDMENT NO. 1 JUNE 2004
TO
**IS 10709 : 1983 SPECIFICATION FOR
BRASS WIRES FOR FOURDRINIER CLOTH**

(*Page 4, clause 2.0, line 2*) — Substitute 'IS 3288 (Part 3) : 1986*' for 'IS : 3288 (Part I) - 1981*'.

(*Page 4, footnote marked '*'*) — Substitute the following for the existing footnote:

'*Glossary of terms relating to copper and copper alloys : Part 3 Wrought forms.'

(*Page 4, clause 3.1, line 2*) — Substitute 'IS 1387 : 1993†' for 'IS : 1387 - 1967†'.

(*Page 4, footnote marked '†'*) — Substitute the following for the existing footnote:

'†General requirements for the supply of metallurgical materials (second revision).'

(*Page 5, clause 7.1, line 2*) — Substitute 'IS 1608 : 1995‡' for 'IS : 2656 - 1964‡'.

(*Page 5, footnote marked '‡'*) — Substitute the following for the existing footnote:

'‡ Mechanical testing of metals — Tensile testing (second revision).'

(MTD 8)

Indian Standard

SPECIFICATION FOR

BRASS WIRES FOR FOURDRINIER CLOTH

Copper and Copper Alloys Sectional Committee, SMDC 11

Chairman

Dr L. R. VAIDYANATH

Representing

Indian Copper Information Centre, Calcutta

Members

SHRI D. DE SARKAR (<i>Alternate to</i>)	
Dr L. R. Vaidyanath	
SHRI DEV KUMAR AGGARWAL	Bralco Metal Industries Pvt Ltd, Bombay
SHRI RAJ KUMAR AGGARWAL (<i>Alternate</i>)	
SHRI BACHITAR SINGH	Ministry of Defence (DGI)/ DPI(N)
SHRI M. R. ACHARYA (<i>Alternate</i>)	
SHRI K. L. BARUI	National Test House, Calcutta
SHRI H. P. DUBEY (<i>Alternate</i>)	
SHRI J. NAGESH BHATT	Indian Telephone Industries Ltd, Bangalore
SHRI A. R. SUKUMARAN (<i>Alternate</i>)	
SHRI BALKRISHNA BINANI	Rashtriya Metal Industries Ltd, Bombay
Dr V. S. PATKAR (<i>Alternate</i>)	
DR S. K. BISWAS	Hindustan Copper Ltd, Calcutta
PROF A. D. BOHRA	Alcobex Metals (P) Ltd, Jodhpur
SHRI S. D. NARKEHAD (<i>Alternate</i>)	
SHRI L. N. CHAKRABORTY	Bengal Ingots Co Ltd, Calcutta
SHRI P. R. DHAR	National Pipes and Tube Co Ltd, Calcutta
SHRI A. K. MITRA (<i>Alternate</i>)	
SHRI P. GHOSH	Indian Cable Co, Jamshedpur
SHRI TRILOK SINGH (<i>Alternate</i>)	
SHRI H. N. GUPTA	Ministry of Finance (India Government Mint), Calcutta
SHRI A. V. HARNE	Bharat Heavy Electricals Ltd, Secunderabad
Dr M. N. CHANDRASEKHARIAH (<i>Alternate I</i>)	
SHRI K. N. WADHWA (<i>Alternate II</i>)	
SHRI D. P. JAIN	Saru Smelting Pvt Ltd, Meerut
SHRI D. N. CHAKRABORTI (<i>Alternate</i>)	
SHRI R. P. KESAN	KMA Ltd, Bombay
SHRI A. H. SABHACHANDANI (<i>Alternate</i>)	
SHRI S. K. KHANDEKAR	Vanaz Engineers (P) Ltd, Pune
SHRI S. K. MOHANTY	Directorate General of Ordnance Factories, Calcutta
SHRI G. R. K. MURTHY	Ministry of Defence (R & D)
SHRI I. N. BHATIA (<i>Alternate</i>)	

(*Continued on page 2*)

© Copyright 1984

INDIAN STANDARDS INSTITUTION

This publication is protected under the *Indian Copyright Act (XIV of 1957)* and reproduction in whole or in part by any means except with written permission of the publisher shall be deemed to be an infringement of copyright under the said Act.

(Continued from page 1)

Members

Representing

SHRI T. RAMASUBRAMANIAM	Directorate General of Technical Development, New Delhi
SHRI T. R. MOHAN RAO (Alternate)	
SHRI P. S. RAMASWAMY	Bhandary Metallurgical Corporation Pvt Ltd, Bombay
SHRI M. K. RAO	Indian Non-ferrous Metals Manufacturers Association, Bombay
SHRI S. K. ROY	Ministry of Defence (DG1)
SHRI P. K. L. P. NIMANKAR (Alternate)	
SHRI R. N. SAHA	Directorate General of Supplies & Disposals, New Delhi
SHRI DIPANKAR KIRTI (Alternate)	
SHRI D. K. SEHGAL	Leader Engineering Works, Jalandhar
SHRI V. K. CHOUDHURY (Alternate)	
SENIOR CHEMIST & METALLURGIST, CENTRAL RAILWAY, BOMBAY	Ministry of Railways
DEPUTY DIRECTOR (MET)-II, RDSO, LUCKNOW (Alternate)	
SHRI A. SHANTHARAM	HMT Ltd, Bangalore
SHRI S. C. SIVARAMAKRISHAN	National Metallurgical Laboratory (CSIR), Jamshedpur
SHRI A. R. C. SONDYS	The Institution of Engineers, Calcutta
SHRI J. SRIDHARAN	Ministry of Steel & Mines, New Delhi
SHRI P. SRIRAM	Rapsni Engineering Industries Pvt Ltd, Bangalore
SHRI N. S. SURANA	Multimetal Ltd, Kota
SHRI N. C. RAMAKRISHANA (Alternate)	
SHRI SWAROOP KRISHNA	Indian Standard Metal Co Ltd, Bombay
SHRI S. S. VAIDYANATHAN	J. B. Metal Industries Pvt Ltd, Bombay
SHRI K. RAGHAVENDRAN, Director (Struc & Met)	Director General, ISI (<i>Ex-officio Member</i>)

Secretary

SHRI JAGMOHAN SINGH
Deputy Director (Met), ISI

**Panel for Phosphor Bronze Wires for Fourdrinier Cloth,
SMDC 11/P-43**

Convenor

SHRI S. N. AROHA Shalimar Wires and Industries Ltd, Calcutta

Members

SHRI S. KUMAR (Alternate to Shri S. N. Arora)	
SHRI D. P. JAIN	Saru Smelting Pvt Ltd, Meerut
SHRI N. K. RATHI	The Bengal Paper Mill Co Ltd, Raniganj
SHRI R. S. D. PANDEY (Alternate)	

Indian Standard
SPECIFICATION FOR
BRASS WIRES FOR FOURDRINIER CLOTH

0. F O R E W O R D

0.1 This Indian Standard was adopted by the Indian Standards Institution on 28 October 1983, after the draft finalized by the Copper and Copper Alloys Sectional Committee had been approved by the Structural and Metals Division Council.

0.2 Traditionally brass wires have been used as west wires in weaving fourdrinier wire cloth for use in paper industry. With more and more developments and faster speeds of paper machines, specifications of brass wires have tended to be more and more critical in the performance of fourdrinier wire cloth. A need was thus felt to formulate an Indian Standard for wires for this end use.

0.3 In preparation of this standard the trade and manufacturing practices followed in the country in this field have been kept in view.

0.4 As the fourdrinier wire cloth is a customer made item, designed and manufactured to suit the specific requirements of a paper machine, the standard contains clauses 5.1 and 7.1 (Table 2), in which the purchaser is allowed to exercise an option and call for agreement between the purchaser and the supplier.

0.5 For the purpose of deciding whether a particular requirement of this standard is complied with, the final value, observed or calculated, expressing the result of a test or analysis, shall be rounded off in accordance with IS : 2-1960*. The number of significant places retained in the rounded off value should be the same as that of the specified value in this standard.

1. SCOPE

1.1 This standard covers two grades of brass wires up to 0.45 mm maximum diameter, for manufacture of fourdrinier wire cloth.

*Rules for rounding off numerical values (revised).

2. TERMINOLOGY

2.0 For the purpose of this standard, the following definition, as given in IS : 3288 (Part 1)-1981* shall apply.

2.1 Wire — Rolled, extruded or drawn product of solid section of uniform cross-section along its whole length and the distance between two parallel faces not exceeding 6 mm, may be supplied in straight length or in coils or in spools.

3. SUPPLY OF MATERIAL

3.1 General requirements relating to supply of material shall conform to IS : 1387-1967†.

4. FREEDOM FROM DEFECTS

4.1 The wire shall be clean, smooth, bright, uniform in diameter, free from scratches, twists, wrinkles and any other harmful defects which may degrade the quality of fourdrinier wire cloth.

5. CONDITION

5.1 The wires shall be finished by such cold working and annealing operation as would produce the required temper and surface finish as agreed to between the purchaser and the supplier.

6. CHEMICAL COMPOSITION

6.1 The material shall have chemical composition as given in Table 1.

6.2 The chemical composition shall be determined either by the method specified in IS : 3685-1966‡ or any other established instrumental/chemical method. In case of dispute the procedure specified in the latest edition of IS : 3685‡ for chemical analysis shall be the referee method.

TABLE 1 CHEMICAL COMPOSITION

SL No.	CONSTITUENT	GRADE I		GRADE II	
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
		Percent	Percent		
i)	Copper	79.81	—	78.5-80.5	—
ii)	Tin, <i>Max</i>	—	—	0.50	—
iii)	Lead, <i>Max</i>	0.02	—	0.02	—
iv)	Total impurities (<i>Max</i>) (except tin)	0.20	—	0.20	—
v)	Zinc	—	Remainder	—	Remainder

*Glossary of terms for copper and copper alloys : Part 1 Cast form and wrought form (main types) (second revision).

†General requirements for the supply of metallurgical materials (first revision).

‡Methods for chemical analysis of brasses.

7. MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

7.1 Tensile Test — The material when tested in accordance with IS : 2656-1964* shall have the properties as given in Table 2.

TABLE 2 MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

GRADE	TENSILE STRENGTH MPa		ELONGATION PERCENT (ON GAUGE LENGTH OF 100 mm) Min
	Min	Max	
I	340	390	35
II	355	400	40

NOTE 1 — Actual variation on tensile strength shall be within 20 MPa and elongation variation within 6 percent for values chosen and mutually agreed to between the purchaser and the supplier.

NOTE 2 — 1 MPa = 0.102 kgf/mm².

8. TOLERANCES ON DIAMETER

8.1 For the purpose of this standard the tolerance and ovality on diameter shall be as given below:

Tolerance	+ 0.002 mm - 0.0 mm
Maximum ovality	0.001 mm

9. SAMPLING AND CRITERIA FOR CONFORMITY

9.0 Unless otherwise agreed to between the purchaser and the supplier, the following sampling procedure and criteria for conformity shall hold good.

9.1 Lot — In any consignment, all the spools of wire of the same grade (chemical composition), size, temper and manufactured at the same time under similar conditions of production shall be grouped together to constitute a lot. However, a lot shall not exceed 1 000 kg in mass.

9.2 Each spool of wire shall be examined from each lot for freedom from defects and for tolerances and ovality on diameter. Any spool found defective shall be rejected.

*Method for tensile testing of copper and copper alloy wires.

9.3 One test for chemical composition shall be conducted for each 200 kg or part thereof of wire in the lot. For this purpose the necessary number of spools shall be selected at random in accordance with IS : 1817-1961*. From each spool selected, one test shall be conducted for chemical analysis.

9.3.1 If the results of chemical analysis as obtained for each of the constituents satisfy the corresponding requirements, the lot shall be considered as conforming to the chemical requirements of this standard.

9.4 The number of samples for tensile test shall be at the rate of one per every 50 kg or part thereof in a lot.

9.4.1 The lot shall be considered as conforming to the requirements of physical properties if all the test pieces subjected to this test satisfy the requirements.

10. RETEST

10.1 If the test results of chemical analysis fail to satisfy the requirements for any of the constituents, two more tests for that constituent shall be done on the same sample in order to confirm that the analysis has been done properly. If both the test results satisfy the relevant requirements, the lot shall be considered as conforming to the standard.

10.2 Should any one of the test pieces first selected fail to pass the tensile tests, two further samples from the same lot shall be selected for testing, one of which shall be from the spool from which the original test sample was taken unless that spool has been withdrawn by the supplier.

10.2.1 Should the test pieces from both these additional samples pass, the lot represented by the test samples shall be decided to comply with this standard. Should the test pieces from either of these additional samples fail, the lot represented by the test samples shall be rejected.

11. PACKING

11.1 The material shall be supplied on spools wrapped in poly-coated kraft paper in packages weighing not more than 200 kg each.

12. MARKING

12.1 Each spool of the material shall bear a label or tag marked with grade, size, mass, lot number of material, name of the manufacturer and any other information required by the purchaser.

*Method of sampling non-ferrous metals for chemical analysis.

12.1.1 The material may also be marked with the ISI Certification Mark.

Note — The use of the ISI Certification Mark is governed by the provisions of the Indian Standards Institution (Certification Marks) Act and the Rules and Regulations made thereunder. The ISI Mark on products covered by an Indian Standard conveys the assurance that they have been produced to comply with the requirements of that standard under a well-defined system of inspection, testing and quality control which is devised and supervised by ISI and operated by the producer. ISI marked products are also continuously checked by ISI for conformity to that standard as a further safeguard. Details of conditions under which a licence for the use of the ISI Certification Mark may be granted to manufacturers or processors, may be obtained from the Indian Standards Institution.

INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM OF UNITS (SI UNITS)

Base Units

QUANTITY	UNIT	SYMBOL
Length	metre	m
Mass	kilogram	kg
Time	second	s
Electric current	ampere	A
Thermodynamic temperature	kelvin	K
Luminous intensity	candela	cd
Amount of substance	mole	mol

Supplementary Units

QUANTITY	UNIT	SYMBOL
Plane angle	radian	rad
Solid angle	steradian	sr

Derived Units

QUANTITY	UNIT	SYMBOL	DEFINITION
Force	newton	N	1 N = 1 kg.m/s ²
Energy	joule	J	1 J = 1 N.m
Power	watt	W	1 W = 1 J/s
Flux	weber	Wb	1 Wb = 1 V.s
Flux density	tesla	T	1 T = 1 Wb/m ²
Frequency	hertz	Hz	1 Hz = 1 c/s (s ⁻¹)
Electric conductance	siemens	S	1 S = 1 A/V
Electromotive force	volt	V	1 V = 1 W/A
Pressure, stress	pascal	Pa	1 Pa = 1 N/m ²

PUBLICATIONS OF INDIAN STANDARDS INSTITUTION INDIAN STANDARDS

Over 10 000 Indian Standards covering various subjects have been issued so far. Of these, the standards belonging to the Structural and Metals Group fall under the following categories:

Brazing alloys and solders	Power metallurgical materials and products
Copper and copper alloys	Precious metals
Corrosion protection	Quality control
Cranes and allied appliances	Refractories
Design codes	Steel castings
Ferro-alloys	Steel forgings
Foundry raw materials and equipment	Steel products, wrought and alloy
Lead, zinc, tin, antimony and their alloys	Steel tubes, pipes and fittings
Light metals and their alloys	Structural shapes
Metallic finishes	Welding
Metallography and heat treatment	Unclassified
Non-destructive testing	Engineers' slide
Ores and raw materials	Handbook for welders
Pig iron, cast iron and malleable cast iron	ISI handbooks for structural engineers
	Steam tables

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

ISI Bulletin (Published Every Month)

Single Copy	...	...	...	Rs 4.00	
Annual Subscription	...	...	...	Rs 36.00	

Standards : Monthly Additions

Single Copy	...	...	...	Rs 0.30
Annual Subscription	...	...	...	Rs 3.00

Annual Reports (from 1948-49 Onwards)

Rs 2.00 to 7.00

ISI Handbook 1980

Rs 100.00

INDIAN STANDARDS INSTITUTION

Manak Bhavan, 9 Bahadur Shah Zafar Marg, NEW DELHI 110002

Telephones : 26 60 21, 27 01 31

Telegrams : Manakaantha

Regional Offices :

Western : Novelty Chambers, Grant Road

Telephone

89 65 28

Eastern : 15 Chowinghee Approach

BOMBAY 400007

CALCUTTA 700072

Southern : C.I.T. Campus, Adyar

MADRAS 600113

41 24 42

Northern : B69, Phase VII

S.A.S. NAGAR

8 78 26

(MOHALI) 160051

Branch Offices :

'Pushpak' Nurmoohamed Shaikh Marg, Khanpur

AHMADABAD 380001

2 03 91

'F' Block, Unity Bldg, Narasimharaja Square

BANGALORE 560002

22 48 05

Gangotri Complex, Bhadbhada Road, T.T. Nagar

BHOPAL 462003

6 27 16

22E Kalpana Area

BHUBANESHWAR 751014

5 36 27

5-8-56C, L.N. Gupta Marg

HYDERABAD 500001

22 10 83

R 14 Yudhister Marg, C Scheme

JAIPUR 302005

6 98 32

117/418 B Sarvodaya Nagar

KANPUR 208005

4 72 92

Patliputra Industrial Estate

PATNA 300013

6 28 08

Hamza Bldg (2nd Floor), Rly Station Road

TRIVANDRUM 695001

32 27